### FACULTY OF INDIAN LANGUAGES

## LLINVAC01 Intercultural Communication

### **Learning Objectives**

This course introduces you to the fundamental principles and issues of intercultural communication from an interdisciplinary perspective. It proposes to develop a perception of and appreciation for different cultural perspectives and values.

#### Unit I

Language and Culture - studying culture and communication - Various Definitions of Culture - basic approaches to the concept of culture -Communication and Culture - Intercultural communication: Interaction in a Diverse World - historic overview of the field - the academic field of intercultural communication – "Culture" in the Field of Intercultural Communication - Three Principles of Interculturalism- DMIS: Denial – Defense – Minimization.

## Unit II

Identity- Racial identity - Ethnic identity - Cultural identity; Plurality of Identity; Properties of Cultural Identity- Individual- relational and communal identity; Social and Cultural Identities- Gender identities- Age identities- Spiritual identity- Class identityNational identity- Regional identity- Personal identity; Stereotypes - Cultural Diversity in Perception: Alternative Views of Reality.

### Unit III

Verbal and nonverbal communication (including conversation styles, politeness, and expectations related to time and space) - low and high context communication processing - communication styles - cultural speaking rules Politeness - perception, interpretation and evaluation; nonverbal Communication; Proxemics - Contact/low contact – Kinesics.

Gestures, facial expressions, body language, eye contact; artifacts Clothing, artifacts, living environments.

## Unit IV

Cultural values and communication- Cross-cultural Studies - Individualism and collectivism- Hierarchy and power distance; Intercultural Studies – Intercultural encounters and adaptation- Encounters and emotions -Culture Shock -Intercultural adaptation - U-curve model- honeymoon period- crisis period - adjustment period - ANNAMALAI UNIVERSITY biculturalism period-W-curve model - Stress-Adaptation-Growth- emigrant assignment cycle.

## Unit V

Intercultural competence - Intercultural Competent Person- intercultural sensitivityMilton Bennett's developmental model of intercultural sensitivity - Acceptance, Adaptation and Integration Measurement of Intercultural Sensitivity; Theory to practice - Cultural influences on context – the business setting, the educational setting and the health care setting.

# **References:**

- Bennett, M. J. 1998. Basic Concepts of Intercultural Communication, selected readings. Yarmouth, Maine: Intercultural Press, Inc.
- Bennett, M.J. 1986. A developmental approach to training for intercultural sensitivity. International Journal of Intercultural Relations, 10 (2), pp,179-196.
- Bennett, M.J. 1993. Towards ethno relativism: A developmental model of intercultural sensitivity. In R.M. Paige (ed.), Education for the intercultural experience. Yarmouth, ME: Intercultural Press. 21-71.
- Bennett, M.J. 1998. Intercultural Development Inventory Manual. Portland: The Intercultural Communication Institute.
- Bhawuk, D. P. S. & H.C. Triandis. 1996. The role of culture theory in the study of culture and intercultural training. In
- Brown, P., & S.C. Levinson. 1978. Politeness: Some Universals in Language Usage. Cambridge: University Press.
- Carbaugh, D. 1996. Situating selves: The communication of social identities in American scenes. Albany, NY: State University of New York Press.

Chen, G. & W. Starosta 1998. Foundations of intercultural communication.

Chomsky, N. 1975. Reflections on language. New York : Pantheon Books.

Fong, M. & R. Chuang (eds). 2004. Communicating Ethnic & Cultural Identity. USA: Rowman & Littlefield, Inc.

Hall, E.T. 1989. Beyond culture. New York: Anchor Books. Hammer.

- Hymes, D. 1972. Language in society. Cambridge University Press. Hymes,D. 1974. Foundations in sociolinguistics: An ethnographic approach.Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Kim, Y. Y., 2001. Becoming Intercultural. An Intergrative Theory of Communication and Cross-Cultural Adaptation. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, Inc.
- Landis & R.S. Bhagat (eds.). Handbook of Intercultural Training. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications. 17- 34.
- Landis, D. Bennett, J.M. & Bennett, M.J. (eds.) 2004. Handbook of Intercultural Training 3rd edition. Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Larry A. Samovar & Richard E. Porter 2003 Intercultural Communication A Reader. 10th Edition, Thomson / Wadsworth, Australia.
- Schwartz, S.H. 1994. Beyond Individualism-Collectivism: New cultural dimensions of values. In K. Uichol, C. Kagitcibasi, H.C. Triandis & G. Yoon (eds.). Individualism and Collectivism. Newbury Park: Sage. 85-119.
- Schwartz, S.H. 2003. Values and behavior: Strength and structure of relations. Personality and social psychology bulletin. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publ. Bd. 29, 10. 1207-1220.
- Tracy Novinger 2001 Intercultural Communication A Practical Guide. University of Texas press, Austin.